



crop estimates committee oesskattingskomitee

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agriculture, forestry & fisheries

Department:
Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

26 February / Februarie 2015

**The first production forecast for summer crops for 2015 is hereby released. /
Hiermee word die eerste produksieskatting vir somergewasse vir 2015 vrygestel.**

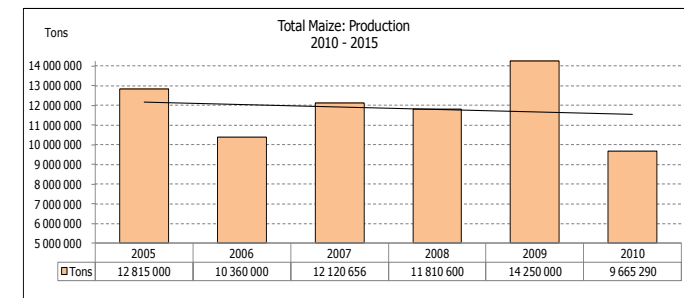
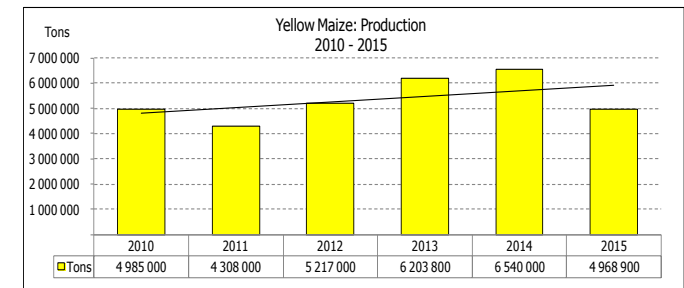
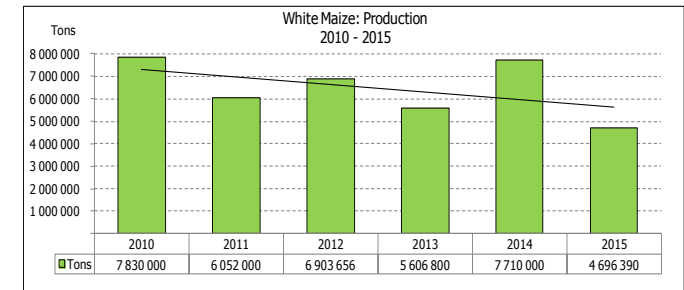
SUMMER CROPS – AREA PLANTED AND FIRST PRODUCTION FORECAST: 2015

SOMERGEWASSE – OPPERVLAKTE EN EERSTE PRODUKSIESKATTING: 2015

CROP/GEWAS	Area planted/ Opp beplant 2015 Ha (A)	1 st forecast/ 1 ^{ste} skatting 2015 Tons (B)	Area planted/ Opp beplant 2014 Ha (C)	Finale oes/ Final crop 2014 Tons (D)	Change/ Verandering/ % (B) ÷ (D)
Commercial/Kommersieel:					
White maize/Witmielies	1 460 000	4 696 390	1 551 200	7 710 000	-39,09
Yellow maize/Geelmielies	1 204 800	4 968 900	1 137 000	6 540 000	-24,02
Maize/Mielies	2 664 800	9 665 290	2 688 200	14 250 000	-32,17
Sunflower seed/Sonneblomsaad	568 000	574 300	598 950	832 000	-30,97
Soybeans/Sojabone	687 300	938 350	502 900	948 000	-1,02
Groundnuts/Grondbone	58 000	67 845	52 125	74 500	-8,93
Sorghum	70 500	178 700	78 850	265 000	-32,57
Dry beans/Droëbone	64 000	79 940	55 820	82 130	-2,67
TOTAL/TOTAAL	4 112 600	11 504 425	3 976 845	16 451 630	-30,07

Note: Estimate is for calendar year, e.g. production season 2014/15 = 2015

Nota: Skatting is vir kalenderjaar, bv. produksie-seisoen 2014/15 = 2015



The Crop Estimates Committee comprises officials of the following institutions:

Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries; Provincial Departments of Agriculture; various ARC-Institutes (Soil, Climate and Water; Small Grains Institute; and Grain Crops Institute); and Statistics SA.

WHITE AND YELLOW MAIZE – AREA PLANTED AND FIRST PRODUCTION FORECAST: 2015
WIT- EN GEELMIELIES – OPPERVLAKTE EN EERSTE PRODUKSIESKATTING: 2015

Provinsie/ Province	Area planted/ Oppervlakte beplant 2015			1 st forecast/ 1 ^{ste} skatting 2015			Area planted/ Oppervlakte beplant 2014			Final crop/ Finale oes 2014		
	White/ Wit Ha	Yellow/ Geel Ha	Total/ Totaal Ha	White/ Wit Tons	Yellow/ Geel Tons	Total/ Totaal Tons	White/ Wit Ha	Yellow/ Geel Ha	Total/ Totaal Ha	White/ Wit Tons	Yellow/ Geel Tons	Total/ Totaal Tons
Western Cape/Wes-Kaap	450	3 800	4 250	4 050	34 200	38 250	500	3 000	3 500	4 500	28 500	33 000
Northern Cape/Noord-Kaap	2 450	46 000	48 450	27 440	598 000	625 440	2 200	48 000	50 200	25 300	638 400	663 700
Free State/Vrystaat	710 000	510 000	1 220 000	2 201 000	1 708 500	3 909 500	730 000	465 000	1 195 000	3 759 500	2 487 750	6 247 250
Eastern Cape/Oos-Kaap	2 600	14 000	16 600	15 600	84 000	99 600	2 500	16 000	18 500	13 750	97 600	111 350
KwaZulu-Natal	40 000	45 000	85 000	220 000	261 000	481 000	43 000	45 000	88 000	266 600	292 500	559 100
Mpumalanga	154 000	315 000	469 000	739 200	1 417 500	2 156 700	168 000	332 000	500 000	907 200	1 875 000	2 782 200
Limpopo	28 500	21 000	49 500	171 000	130 200	301 200	30 000	20 000	50 000	183 000	124 000	307 000
Gauteng	47 000	65 000	112 000	225 600	273 000	498 600	65 000	53 000	118 000	357 150	291 250	648 400
North West/Noordwes	475 000	185 000	660 000	1 092 500	462 500	1 555 000	510 000	155 000	665 000	2 193 000	705 000	2 898 000
Total/Totaal	1 460 000	1 204 800	2 664 800	4 696 390	4 968 900	9 665 290	1 551 200	1 137 000	2 688 200	7 710 000	6 540 000	14 250 000

SUNFLOWER SEED – AREA PLANTED AND FIRST PRODUCTION FORECAST: 2015
SONNEBLMSAAD – OPPERVLAKTE EN EERSTE PRODUKSIESKATTING: 2015

Province/ Provinsie	Area planted/ Opp beplant Ha 2015	1 st forecast/ 1 ^{ste} skatting Tons 2015	Area planted/ Opp beplant Ha 2014	Final crop/ Finale oes Tons 2014
Western Cape/Wes-Kaap	-	-	-	-
Northern Cape/Noord-Kaap	-	-	900	450
Free State/Vrystaat	280 000	308 000	280 000	448 000
Eastern Cape/Oos-Kaap	-	-	550	825
KwaZulu-Natal	-	-	-	-
Mpumalanga	3 000	3 600	3 500	4 550
Limpopo	82 000	69 700	90 000	76 275
Gauteng	3 000	3 000	3 000	3 900
North West/Noordwes	200 000	190 000	221 000	298 000
Total/Totaal	568 000	574 300	598 950	832 000

SOYBEANS – AREA PLANTED AND FIRST PRODUCTION FORECAST: 2015
SOJABONE – OPPERVLAKTE EN EERSTE PRODUKSIESKATTING: 2015

Province/ Provinsie	Area planted/ Opp beplant Ha 2015	1 st forecast/ 1 ^{ste} skatting Tons 2015	Area planted/ Opp beplant Ha 2014	Final crop/ Finale oes Tons 2014
Western Cape/Wes-Kaap	800	1 600	-	-
Northern Cape/Noord-Kaap	4 000	14 000	3 900	14 040
Free State/Vrystaat	310 000	310 000	201 000	352 000
Eastern Cape/Oos-Kaap	1 500	2 250	2 000	3 600
KwaZulu-Natal	42 000	84 000	35 000	98 000
Mpumalanga	240 000	348 000	203 000	335 000
Limpopo	24 000	72 000	22 000	66 000
Gauteng	30 000	54 000	20 000	47 360
North West/Noordwes	35 000	52 500	16 000	32 000
Total/Totaal	687 300	938 350	502 900	948 000

GROUNDNUTS – AREA PLANTED AND FIRST PRODUCTION FORECAST: 2015**GRONDBONE – OPPERVLAKTE EN EERSTE PRODUKSIESKATTING: 2015**

Province/ Provinsie	Area planted/ Opp beplant Ha 2015	1 st forecast/ 1 ^{ste} skatting Tons 2015	Area planted/ Opp beplant Ha 2014	Final crop/ Finale oes Tons 2014
Western Cape/Wes-Kaap	-	-	-	-
Northern Cape/Noord-Kaap	7 100	19 525	7 000	18 200
Free State/Vrystaat	22 500	22 500	20 000	23 500
Eastern Cape/Oos-Kaap	-	-	-	-
KwaZulu-Natal	100	100	75	90
Mpumalanga	-	-	50	100
Limpopo	2 500	2 500	3 000	4 110
Gauteng	-	-	-	-
North West/Noordwes	25 800	23 220	22 000	28 500
Total/Totaal	58 000	67 845	52 125	74 500

SORGHUM – AREA PLANTED AND FIRST PRODUCTION FORECAST: 2015**SORGHUM – OPPERVLAKTE EN EERSTE PRODUKSIESKATTING: 2015**

Province/ Provinsie	Area planted/ Opp beplant Ha 2015	1 st forecast/ 1 ^{ste} skatting Tons 2015	Area planted/ Opp beplant Ha 2014	Final crop/ Finale oes Tons 2014
Western Cape/Wes-Kaap	-	-	-	-
Northern Cape/Noord-Kaap	-	-	-	-
Free State/Vrystaat	36 000	82 800	42 000	139 200
Eastern Cape/Oos-Kaap	-	-	-	-
KwaZulu-Natal	500	2 100	850	4 400
Mpumalanga	11 000	44 000	11 000	54 000
Limpopo	16 000	36 800	14 000	32 200
Gauteng	1 000	2 800	1 500	4 800
North West/Noordwes	6 000	10 200	9 500	30 400
Total/Totaal	70 500	178 700	78 850	265 000

DRY BEANS – AREA PLANTED AND FIRST PRODUCTION FORECAST: 2015**DRÖËBONE – OPPERVLAKTE EN EERSTE PRODUKSIESKATTING: 2015**

Province/ Provinsie	Area planted/ Opp beplant Ha 2015	1 st forecast/ 1 ^{ste} skatting Tons 2015	Area planted/ Opp beplant Ha 2014	Final crop/ Finale oes Tons 2014
Western Cape/Wes-Kaap	300	390	300	450
Northern Cape/Noord-Kaap	900	2 160	1 000	2 000
Free State/Vrystaat	28 000	29 400	26 000	37 700
Eastern Cape/Oos-Kaap	800	1 040	770	1 155
KwaZulu-Natal	6 500	7 800	5 000	6 500
Mpumalanga	9 000	10 800	8 750	12 250
Limpopo	7 000	16 800	5 500	9 625
Gauteng	4 000	4 800	3 000	4 200
North West/Noordwes	7 500	6 750	5 500	8 250
Total/Totaal	64 000	79 940	55 820	82 130

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- No member is allowed to discuss crop estimates information with anyone other than a member of the Committee before the embargo time
- Only the Chairperson, or a member appointed by the Chairperson, may release the figures to the media
- Members must regard the detail of any information that was collected for and/or discussed during the meeting, as confidential
- Individual information received for crop estimate purposes is treated strictly confidential, and is not divulged for any other purposes

**REVISED AREA AND FIRST PRODUCTION FORECAST OF SUMMER CROPS (2015)/
HERSIENE OPPERVLAKTE- EN EERSTE PRODUKSIESKATTING VIR SOMERGEWASSE (2015)
26 FEBRUARY / FEBRUARIE 2015**

Summer field crops – 2015

Commercial maize: The revised area estimate for maize is 2,665 mill. ha, which is 0,87% or 23 400 ha less than the 2,688 mill. ha planted for the previous season and also 0,31% more than the preliminary area estimate of 2,656 mill. ha released in January 2015.

The expected commercial maize crop is 9,665 mill. tons, which is 32,17% less than the 14,250 mill. tons of the previous season, with an expected yield of 3,63 t/ha.

The area planted figures are mainly based on information obtained from the Producer Independent Crop Estimation System (PICES), conducted by the National Crop Statistics Consortium (NCSC) for Northern Cape, Free State, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Gauteng and North West provinces.

Please note that information from the objective yield survey by the NCSC for the Mpumalanga province will be available in April 2015; and for the Free State and North West provinces in May 2015. The current yield figures are mainly obtained from producers in the different provinces.

The area estimate for white maize is 1,460 mill. ha, which represents a decrease of 5,88% or 91 200 ha compared to the 1,551 mill. ha planted last season and also 1,86% less than the preliminary area estimate of 1,488 mill. ha. In the case of yellow maize the area estimate is 1,205 mill. ha, which is 5,96% or 67 800 ha more than the 1,137 mill. ha planted last season and also 3,08% more than the preliminary area estimate of 1,169 mill. ha.

The production forecast of white maize is 4,696 mill. tons, which is 39,09% less than the 7,710 mill. tons of last season. The yield for white maize is 3,22 t/ha. In the case of yellow maize the production forecast is 4,969 mill. tons, which is 24,02% less than the 6,540 mill. tons of last season. The yield for yellow maize is 4,12 t/ha.

Sunflower seed: The revised area estimate for sunflower seed is 568 000 ha, which is 5,17% less than the 598 950 ha planted the previous season, but 1,25% more than the preliminary area estimate of 561 000 ha. The production forecast for sunflower seed is 574 300 tons, which is 30,97% less than the 832 000 tons of the previous season. The expected yield is 1,01 t/ha.

Other crops: It is estimated that 687 300 ha have been planted to **soybeans**, which represents an increase of 36,67% compared to the 502 900 ha planted last season. It is also 10,80% more than the preliminary area estimate of 620 300 ha. The production forecast for soybeans is 938 350 tons, which is 1,02% less than the 948 000 tons of the previous season. The expected yield is 1,37 t/ha.

For **groundnuts**, the area estimate is 58 000 ha, which is 11,27% more than the 52 125 ha planted for the previous season and also 5,07% higher than the preliminary area estimate of 55 200 ha. The expected groundnut crop is 67 845 tons – which is 8,93% less than the 74 500 tons of last season. The expected yield is 1,17 t/ha.

The area estimate for **sorghum** decreased by 10,59%, from 78 850 ha to 70 500 ha against the previous season. The production forecast for sorghum is 178 700 tons, which is 32,57% less than the 265 000 tons of the previous season. The expected yield is 2,53 t/ha.

For **dry beans**, the area estimate is 64 000 ha, which is 14,65% more than the 55 820 ha planted for the previous season. In the case of dry beans the production forecast is 79 940 tons, which is 2,67% less than the 82 130 tons of the previous season. The expected yield is 1,25 t/ha.

Please note that the second production forecast for summer field crops for 2015 will be released on 25 March 2015.

Somergewasse – 2015

Kommersiële mielies: Die hersiëne skatting van die oppervlakte onder mielies beloop 2,665 milj. ha, wat 0,87% of 23 400 ha minder is as die 2,688 milj. ha wat verlede seisoen aangeplant is, maar ook 0,31% meer as die voorlopige oppervlakteskatting van 2,656 milj. ha soos vrygestel in Januarie 2015.

Die verwagte kommersiële mielie-oes is 9,665 milj. ton wat 32,17% minder is as die 14,250 milj. ton van die vorige seisoen, met 'n verwagte opbrengs van 3,63 t/ha.

Die oppervlakte beplant syfers is hoofsaaklik verkry vanaf die Producente Onafhanklike Oesskattingstelsel (PICES), soos deur die Nasionale Oesskattingkonsortium gerapporteer vir Noord-Kaap, Vrystaat, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Gauteng en Noordwes provinsies.

Neem kennis dat inligting van die objektiewe opbrengs-opname van die Konsortium vir die Mpumalanga provinsie, in April 2015 gerapporteer word en vir die Vrystaat en Noordwes provinsies in Mei 2015. Die huidige opbrengs syfers is hoofsaaklik verkry vanaf produsente in die verskillende provinsies.

Die oppervlak onder witmielies is 1,460 milj. ha, wat 'n afname van 5,88% of 91 200 ha verteenwoordig vergeleke met die 1,551 milj. ha die vorige seisoen en ook 1,86% minder as die voorlopige oppervlakteskatting van 1,488 milj. ha. In die geval van geelmielies is die oppervlakteskatting 1,205 milj. ha, wat 5,96% of 67 800 ha meer is as die 1,137 milj. ha geplant die vorige seisoen en ook 3,08% meer as die voorlopige oppervlakteskatting van 1,169 milj. ha.

Die produksieskatting van witmielies is 4,696 miljoen ton, 39,09% minder is as die 7,710 milj. ton van die vorige seisoen. Die opbrengs van witmielies is 3,22 t/ha. In die geval van geelmielies is die produksieskatting 4,969 miljoen ton, wat 24,02% minder is as die 6,540 milj. ton van die vorige seisoen. Die opbrengs van geelmielies is 4,12 t/ha.

Sonneblomsaad: Die hersiëne oppervlakteskatting vir sonneblomsaad is 568 000 ha, wat 5,17% minder is as die 598 950 ha aangeplant die vorige seisoen, maar 1,25% meer as die voorlopige oppervlakteskatting van 561 000 ha. Die produksieskatting vir sonneblomsaad is 574 300 ton, wat 30,97% minder is as die 832 000 ton van die vorige seisoen. Die verwagte opbrengs is 1,01 t/ha.

Ander gewasse: Die geskatte oppervlakte beplant met **sojabone** is 687 300 ha, wat 'n toename van 36,67% verteenwoordig vergeleke met die 502 900 ha geplant die vorige seisoen. Dit is ook 10,80% meer as die voorlopige oppervlakteskatting van 620 300 ha. Die produksieskatting van sojabone is 938 350 ton, wat 1,02% minder is as die 948 000 ton van die vorige seisoen. Die verwagte opbrengs is 1,37 t/ha.

Vir **grondbone** is die oppervlakteskatting 58 000 ha, wat 11,27% meer is as die 52 125 ha geplant vir die vorige seisoen en ook 5,07% hoër as die voorlopige oppervlakteskatting van 55 200 ha. Die verwagte grondbone-oes is 67 845 ton – 8,93% minder as die 74 500 ton van die vorige seisoen. Die verwagte opbrengs is 1,17 t/ha.

Die oppervlakteskatting vir **sorghum** het afgeneem met 10,59%, van 78 850 ha tot 70 500 ha teenoor die vorige seisoen. Die produksieskatting van sorghum is 178 700 ton – 32,57% minder as die 265 000 ton van die vorige seisoen. Die verwagte opbrengs is 2,53 t/ha.

Vir **droëbone** is die geskatte oppervlakte beplant 64 000 ha, wat 14,65% meer is as die 55 820 ha geplant vir die vorige seisoen. In die geval van droëbone is die produksieskatting 79 940 ton, wat 2,67% minder is as die 82 130 ton van die vorige seisoen. Die verwagte opbrengs is 1,25 t/ha.

Neem asseblief kennis dat die tweede produksieskatting vir somergewasse vir 2015, op 25 Maart 2015 vrygestel sal word.

The area estimate and final production estimate for winter cereals for the 2014 is hereby released. /
Hiermee word die oppervlakteskatting en finale produksieskatting vir wintergewasse vir 2014 vrygestel.

WINTER CEREALS – AREA PLANTED ESTIMATE AND FINAL PRODUCTION ESTIMATE: 2014

WINTERGEWASSE – OPPERVLAKTE- EN FINALE PRODUKSIESKATTING: 2014

CROP/GEWAS	Area planted/ Opp beplant 2014 Ha (A)	Final estimate/ Finale skatting 2014 Tons (B)	6 th forecast/ 6 ^{de} skatting 2014 Tons (C)	Area planted/ Opp beplant 2013 Ha (D)	Final crop/ Finale oes 2013 Tons (E)	Change/ Verandering % (B) ÷ (C)
Commercial/Kommersieel:						
Wheat/Koring	476 570	1 775 534	1 775 534	505 500	1 870 000	-
Malting barley/Moutgars	85 125	306 786	310 361	81 320	267 500	-1,15
Canola/Kanola	95 000	123 500	123 500	72 165	112 000	-
Total/Totaal	656 695	2 205 820	2 209 395	658 985	2 249 500	+0,16

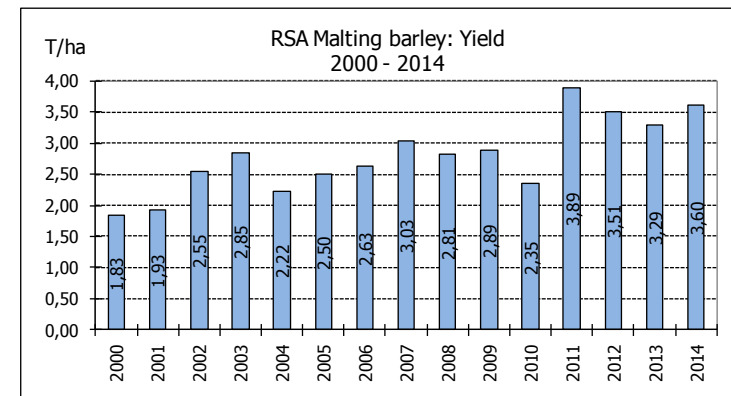
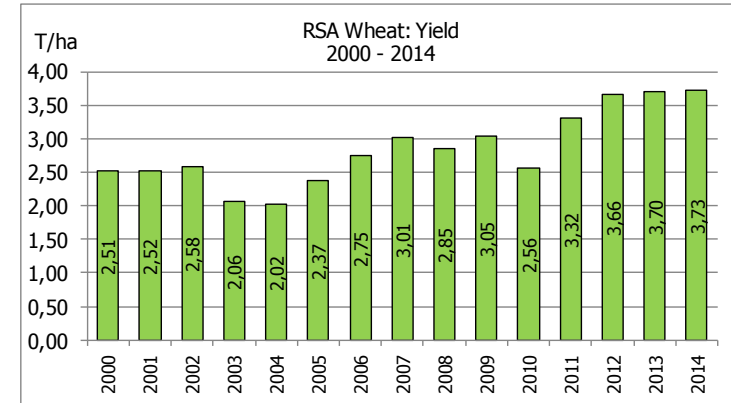
Note: Estimate is for calendar year, e.g. production season 2014/15 = 2014

Nota: Skatting is vir kalenderjaar, bv. produksie-seisoen 2014/15 = 2014

WHEAT – AREA PLANTED ESTIMATE AND FINAL PRODUCTION ESTIMATE: 2014

KORING – OPPERVLAKTE- EN FINALE PRODUKSIESKATTING: 2014

Province/ Provinsie	Area planted/ Opp beplant 2014 Ha	Final estimate/ Finale skatting 2014 Tons	Area planted/ Opp beplant 2013 Ha	Final crop/ Finale oes 2013 Tons
Western Cape/Wes-Kaap	310 000	899 000	310 000	928 000
Northern Cape/Noord-Kaap	38 000	285 000	42 000	320 000
Free State/Vrystaat	69 500	271 050	90 000	270 000
Eastern Cape/Oos-Kaap	3 000	12 000	4 500	19 800
KwaZulu-Natal	6 500	39 000	7 000	42 000
Mpumalanga	3 500	21 350	4 500	28 000
Limpopo	27 500	137 500	28 000	146 000
Gauteng	570	3 534	1 000	6 200
North West/Noordwes	18 000	107 100	18 500	110 000
Total/Totaal	476 570	1 775 534	505 500	1 870 000



**AREA PLANTED AND FINAL PRODUCTION ESTIMATE OF WINTER CEREALS (2014 PRODUCTION SEASON) /
OPPERVLAK - EN FINALE PRODUKSIESKATTING VIR WINTERGEWASSE (2014 PRODUKSIE-SEISOEN)
26 FEBRUARY/ FEBRUARIE 2015**

Winter cereal crops - 2014 production season

Wheat: The final commercial production estimate of wheat remained unchanged at 1,776 mill. tons, whilst the expected yield is 3,73 t/ha.

The expected production in the Western Cape is 899 000 tons (51%), in the Northern Cape 285 000 tons (16%) and in the Free State 271 050 tons (15%).

The area estimate for wheat remained unchanged at 476 570 ha.

Other crops: The production forecast for **malting barley** decreased slightly by 3 575 tons to 306 786 tons. The area planted is estimated at 85 125 ha, while the expected yield is 3,60 t/ha.

The expected **canola** crop remained unchanged at 123 500 tons. The area estimate for canola is 95 000 ha, with an expected yield of 1,30 t/ha.

Please note that the intentions to plant winter cereals for 2015 will be released on 29 April 2015.

Wintergewasse - 2014 produksie-seisoen

Koring: Die finale kommersiële produksieskatting vir koring is onveranderd gelaat op 1,776 milj. ton, terwyl die verwagte opbrengs 3,73 t/ha is.

Die verwagte produksie in die Wes-Kaap is 899 000 ton (51%), in die Noord-Kaap 285 000 ton (16%) en in die Vrystaat 271 050 ton (15%).

Die oppervlakteskatting vir koring is onveranderd gelaat op 476 570 ha.

Ander gewasse: Die produksieskatting vir **moutgars** het effens afgeneem met 3 575 ton tot 306 786 ton. Die oppervlakte beplant is beraam op 85 125 ha, terwyl die verwagte opbrengs 3,60 t/ha behoop.

Die verwagte **kanola**-oes is onveranderd gelaat op 123 500 ton. Die oppervlakteskatting vir kanola is 95 000 ha, met 'n verwagte opbrengs van 1,30 t/ha.

Neem asseblief kennis dat die voorneme om wintergewasse te plant vir 2015 op 29 April 2015 vrygestel sal word.

Information is available on the internet at [http://www.daff.gov.za/crop estimates](http://www.daff.gov.za/crop_estimates) or <http://www.sagis.org.za>, as from **15:30** on the date of the relevant meeting of the Crop Estimates Committee.

Inligting is beskikbaar op die internet by [http://www.daff.gov.za/crop estimates](http://www.daff.gov.za/crop_estimates) of by <http://www.sagis.org.za>, vanaf **15:30** op die dag van die toepaslike vergadering van die Oesskattingskomitee.

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